

circle [ˈsɜːkl] emergency [iˈmɜːdʒənsi] fuel [ˈfju:əl]	nagły wypadek, krytyczna sytuacja				
Why does an airplane circle the airport before an emergency landing?	An airplane circles the airport before an emergency landing to burn up the excess fuel.				
What do teachers do with students' spelling mistakes in a dictation?	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				
In what situations does the government declare a state of emergency?	The government declares a state of emergency in case of natural disasters such as earthquakes or floods.				
Why are local authorities granted emergency powers?					
·	An emergency exit mustn't be barred because we never know when an emergency will arise.				
sewer [ˈsu:ə] sewage [ˈsu:ɪdʒ] dispose of [dɪˈspəʊz] rodent [ˈrəʊdnt]	kanał ściekowy, ścieki ścieki, nieczystości pozbyć się gryzoń				
What's a sewer system?	A sewer system is a system of pipes below the level of the ground by which we dispose of sewage from households and factories.				
What are the hated rodents that often live in sewers?	Rats are the hated rodents that often live in sewers.				
Why do people have to treat sewage with chemicals before it's disposed of into rivers or seas?	People have to treat sewage with chemicals before it's disposed of into rivers or seas for health reasons and in order to protect the environment.				

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from toilets when they're at the station? | from toilets when they're at

Are trains allowed to dispose of sewage No, trains aren't allowed to dispose of sewage the station.

How far from a port do you think must *I think a ship must be at least 10 miles from* a ship be to be allowed to dispose of | a port to be allowed to dispose of sewage. sewage?

What are two reasons some people may | Two reasons for which some people may

be afraid of nuclear power plants? be afraid of nuclear power plants are the possibility of explosion and the problem with disposing of the nuclear waste.

contaminate [kənˈtæmɪneɪt] | zanieczyścić **contamination** [kəntæmɪˈneɪʃn] | zanieczyszczenie radioactive [reɪdiəʊˈæktɪv] | radioaktywny

filter [ˈfɪltə] 1. filtr 2. filtrować

fallout ['fɔ:laut] opad

Why do we have to filter drinking | We have to filter drinking water in order to **water?** *remove contamination and get rid of any* unwanted substances.

Do you have any filters for tap water in Yes, I have some filters for tap water in the the house? | house.

Where are they installed? They are installed under the sink in the kitchen.

What are possible sources of water | For example, household waste, various toxic contamination in an urban area? | chemicals or sewers are possible sources of water contamination in an urban area.

What can cause water contamination in | Acid rain, bacteria or viruses can cause water the natural environment? | contamination in the natural environment.

What can be the danger of contact of an The danger of contact of an open cut with

open cut with contaminated blood? *contaminated blood can be a high risk of* an infection or a serious disease.

How can the contamination of fresh | *The contamination of fresh water can affect* water affect the life of animals? | the life of animals by reducing available water sources, causing various diseases or even death from thirst.

contamination caused by the BP spill in the Mexican Gulf were numerous species

Give me examples of species which | Species which were seriously affected due to were seriously affected due to the the contamination caused by the BP spill in the Mexican Gulf. of fish such as sharks and tuna, birds and dolphins.

What kind of filters can security *Security software can provide us with spam filters* **software provide us with?** or with tools to filter out adult websites which are not appropriate for children.

b) in Japan 2011? The contamination in Japan 2011 was caused

What accident caused the *The explosion in the Chernobyl nuclear plant* **radioactive contamination** and the following radioactive fallout caused the **a) in Ukraine and the neighbouring** radioactive contamination in Ukraine and the **countries in 1986** *neighbouring countries in 1986.*

> [t[3:'nəobl] | by radioactive fallout from the Fukushima plant caused by damages from the earthquake and tsunami.

obtain [əbˈteɪn] | uzyskać acquire [əˈkwaɪə] | nabyć **field** [fi:ld] | dziedzina

Obtain and **acquire** are similar in meaning. Generally we can obtain: information, something, a letter, a piece of advice, a work permit. We acquire: skills, knowledge, languages, an advanced level in typing, etc.

Give me an example of a sentence with *I haven't obtained the results of my last test*

the word 'obtain' / 'acquire'. yet. I acquired Spanish when I was a child and lived in Madrid with my parents.

'obtain' and 'acquire'? of 'obtain' and 'acquire'.

What are synonyms of the words | For example, 'gain' and 'get' are synonyms

In which scientific fields did these | Marie Curie acquired advanced knowledge in **people acquire very advanced** | the field of chemistry. b) Albert Einstein

c) Sigmund Freud

d) Nicolaus Copernicus

knowledge: (*b-physics*; *c-psychoanalysis*; a) Marie Curie | d-astronomy; e-biology and evolution)

e) Jane Goodall? ['kjuəri/'aınstaın/'sıgmənd froid /kəu'ps:nikəs/

What has Silvio Berlusconi acquired his | Silvio Berlusconi has acquired his bad **bad reputation for?** reputation for cheating on his wife and numerous love affairs.

What do you often need to obtain to be | You need to obtain a work permit to be able

able to work in another country? *to work in another country.*

Why do people sometimes decide to | People sometimes decide to change their jobs **change their jobs?** *in order to obtain a better salary.*



harmful [ˈhɑ:mfl] harmless [ˈhɑ:mləs] X-ray [ˈeksreɪ]	nieszkodliwy
Give me examples of foods which may be harmful to people with allergies even in small quantities.	For example, milk, nuts or flour may be harmful to people with allergies even in small quantities.
What do you think are the most harmful habits?	I think taking drugs, drinking and smoking are the most harmful habits.
Would you say sunbathing was harmful or harmless to sensitive skin?	I'd say sunbathing was harmful to sensitive skin.
If a dog owner claimed that his <i>fierce</i> dog was harmless, would you believe him?	Yes, if a dog owner claimed that his fierce dog was harmless, I'd believe him.
Is having an X-ray completely harmless?	No, having an X-ray isn't completely harmless. It's harmful.
parasite [ˈpærəsaɪt] predator [ˈpredətə] worm [wɜ:m]	drapieżnik
What's a parasite?	A parasite is an animal which feeds and lives at the expense of another animal, such as various worms.
Give me examples of large predators which belong to the cat family.	
What's the difference between a parasite and a predator?	A parasite is often much smaller than the animal it feeds on and it doesn't kill its host immediately.
How can a person get infected with parasites?	A person can get infected with parasites by drinking contaminated water or by contact with a person who has parasites.
What's the danger of having one's digestive system infected with parasites?	/

Are parasites in humans contagious, Yes, parasites in humans are contagious, **person to another?** *another.*

that is can they be passed from one | that is they can be passed from one person to

What could you call a 30-year old man | I could call a 30-year old man still living with **still living with his parents at their** his parents at their expense a parasite. expense?

volunteer [vɒlənˈtɪə] | 1. ochotnik / –czka

voluntary ['vɒləntəri] | dobrowolny, ochotniczy

2. zgłosić się na ochotnika terminally ill ['tɜ:mɪnli] | nieuleczalnie chory

participate [pa:ˈtɪsɪpeɪt] | brać udział, uczestniczyć

experiment? *experiment.*

Would you volunteer for a medical *No, I wouldn't volunteer for a medical*

Who do you think would be more *I think a terminally ill patient would be more* **willing to participate in medical** willing to participate in medical research than **research** a healthy person.

- a terminally ill patient or a healthy person?

Give me the name of a voluntary | UNICEF is a voluntary organisation.

organisation.

Why do people join voluntary | People join voluntary organisations such **organisations such as the Red Cross?** as the Red Cross because they want to help others.

Have you ever worked as a volunteer? *Yes, I've worked as a volunteer.*

If a neighbouring country started a war Yes, if a neighbouring country started a war with your country, would you volunteer | with my country, I would volunteer to fight **to fight for your country?** *for my country.*

like to participate in the most? | *as pair work and conversations*

What kind of language activities do you | I like to participate in such language activities the most.

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fed up (with) [fed Ap WIĎ] znudzony (czymś) entire [ɪnˈtaɪə] całkowity, zupełny lecture ['lektʃə] wykład lecturer ['lektʃərə] | wykładowca

it rained for an entire month? | for an entire month.

Would you be fed up with the weather if | Yes, I'd be fed up with the weather if it rained

totally fed up and decided to leave? and decided to leave.

If you had an appointment with | *If I had an appointment with a person and* a person and that person was late, how that person was late, I would wait no longer long would you wait before you were | than 20 minutes before I were totally fed up

have on their faces when the lecture or | faces when the lecture or the lecturer is the lecturer is boring? | boring. a boring lecture? lecture.

What kind of look do students usually | Students usually have a fed up look on their

Have you ever had to attend *No, I have never had to attend a boring*



Stock exchange - additional questions

What do these expressions mean:

- a) to be on shaky ground
 - b) to be poised to
 - c) to recover
 - d) to rocket?

Has the stock exchange in your country recovered from the losses of the 2008 crisis?

Why is investing money on the stock exchange so risky? What ways of investing money are safer?

What skills do people who work on the stock exchange need?



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Vocabulary exercise 8 PART I



Exercise 1

Complete each sentence with one of the words from the table. Each word can only be used once. Make all necessary changes to the words.

	accompany grant unite bind seize permit lean pastry oath dense
1.	Myra found the recipe for making delicious dumpling <i>pastry</i> on the Internet.
2.	West and East Germany were
3.	The unemployed in this country can receive
4.	The goalkeeper failed to the ball and consequently Mexico lost the game 0:2.
5.	On taking office, the President of the USA must swear an
6.	Mongolia is one of the least populated countries in the world.
7.	Valerie told him not to back on the chair but obviously he wouldn't listen and started to swing.
8.	Kate's father agreed to let her go to the party provided she would be by her elder brother.
9.	Schoolchildren are not to leave the school premises without prior permission from the head teacher.
10.	The kidnappers the man, drove him to an unknown location and left him there. Fortunately, he was found before he froze to death.



Match the words in the box with a suitable definition. Each word can be used once.

	comp	artment	adjustable	pickp	ocket	carriage			
	circle	thief	adapt	aid	flow	banister			
1.	change i	n order to m	ake suitable	adapt					
2.	food, me	edicine sent t	to help people /	countries	s in needs -				
3.	separate	separate part on a train							
1.	separate	separate part of a train							
5.	person v	person who steals from people or places							
5.	person v	who steals fro	om people in cr	owded pla	aces				
7.	rail for h	olding wher	n climbing stair	s					
3.	move ste	eadily in one	direction						
9.	move ro	und		•••••					
0.	can he m	sound to diff	erent positions						



Exercise 3

Underline the most suitable word or phrase.

- 1. The murderer told the police that he had killed the man because he believed the man was cursed / sworn.
- This eco-organization fights against *urban* / *rural* development and the expansion of cities into new areas.
- Tucker went to the inquiry office to ask about the *track* / *flow* and platform the train would be arriving at.
- To assure / ensure children's safety they are forbidden from using lifts alone. 4.
- As Perry wanted to test his new mountain bike immediately, he asked the shop assistant to *adapt / adjust* the height of the bike's seat.
- The attacker hit her hard and tried to **grab** / **grasp** her bag and mobile phone. 6.
- 7. This software helps you *estimate* / *estimation* how much your expenses grow.
- 8. Candice was going down the stairs when she slipped, failed to grasp the railings / handrails, fell and broke her leg.
- Instead of sowing / sewing grass in his garden, he decided to buy roll-out grass.
- The *inner / outer* part of the earth is composed of rocks.





Exercise 4

Fill in the gaps in each sentence with an appropriate word.

- The hotel requires that all payments be made ... in ... advance. 1.
- 2. It's not advisable in running a business to take constant growth of your sales for
- 3. The investigation was set motion when they found the car that had been used in the robbery.
- Irwin was a bit tensed before the driving test as he had failed the previous two.
- Passengers are forbidden from leaning of the windows when the train is in motion.
- Barry went up in my when I found out how bravely he had behaved.
- John has failed his test. I think it was to happen 7. as he didn't study at all.
- Ashley sowed the seed of in me when he suddenly asked if I were sure.
- Though they have been going out together for over eight years, they still haven't tied the
- The kid is a real of his parents. He misbehaves, he is very moody, he is a fussy eater and in addition to it all he bullies his younger brother.



Exercise 5

Match the words 1-10 with their opposites a-j.

1. reward	a. occupied	
2. grip	b. forbid	
3. permit	c. outer	
4. inner	d. superior	4-c
5. huge	e. rural	
6. urban	f. punishment	
7. unite	g. guilty	
8. clear	h. let go	
9. vacant	i. separate	
10. inferior	j. tiny	



Choose the best answer. Only one answer is appropriate.

1.	I could swear I left to a) curse	he keys on the cupbo b) oath	oard this morning. c) <u>swear</u>
2.	The plane was circling the the emergency landing.	airport to burn up t	he excess before
	a) oil	b) fuel	c) gas
3.	Their institute has received the side effects of the new		of \$5 million to study
	a) aid	b) reward	c) grant
4.	They offered a(n)	for help in find b) reward	ling their missing poodle. c) grant
5.	Dustin was trying to put o too small to be effective.	ut the fire with a car	but it was
	a) fire extinguisher	b) lighter	c) first aid kit
6.	Passengers waiting for trait to go too close to the edge	are not advised	
	a) platform	b) track	c) compartment
7.	The man escaped danger b	•	ed to cross the
	in front of the coming trai a) platform		c) carriage
8.	The seeds of this plant mu	st not be	but carefully planted in rows.
	a) scattered	b) seized	c) sworn
9.	Our children loved to slide my parents in the family r		when we stayed with
	a) banister	b) railing	c) chain
10.	Everyone was amazed at t	he little boy's	of knowledge.
	a) limit	b) frontier	c) extent
11.	I asked her to	. the buttons onto th	e shirt for me.
	a) sew	b) sow	c) saw
12.	Some can eas	sily blend in a crowd	and even fake having
	a heart attack in order to o	distract attention and	d steal wallets.
	a) thieves	b) burglars	c) pickpockets



Exercise 7

Use the word in capitals at the end of each line to form a suitable word to put into the empty space in the same line.

News update			
07.09.2010 Trains crash and (1) derail	RAIL		
Two passenger trains crashed today near Atlanta (2)	PRECISE		
Since the crash took place on the River Gulf bridge, some of the (3) fell into water.	CARRY		
So far, at a rough (4), we know there were 250	ESTIMATE		
people killed . 'If it had happened, in a (5)	DENSE		
populated area, we'd have had hundreds killed', said one of the (6)	FIRE		
The police believe the two train engineers hadn't adjusted the speed (7),	ACCORDING		
though they knew they were heading for the bridge. 'The accident (8)	INVESTIGATE		

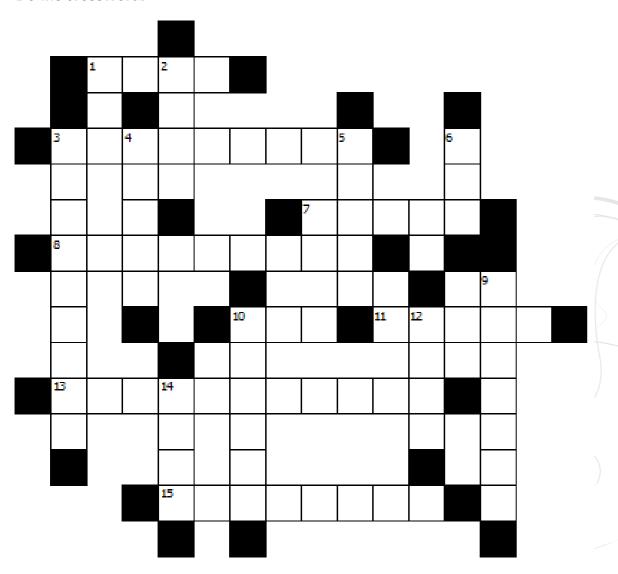


Fast finishers



Exercise 8

Do the crossword.



Across

- 1. very large
- 3. things for particular purpose
- 7. combine
- 8. repairs on the road
- 10. kind of cake
- 11. twelve
- 13. part of a train carriage
- 15. calculate; judge the value

Down

- 2. seize
- 3. situation demanding immediate action
- 4. of a town
- 5. nervous
- 6. bind
- 7. United Kingdom in short
- 9.of tenths
- 10. allow
- 12. formal promise
- 14. number of things; one on top of the other



PART II

COLLOCATIONS AND IDIOMS



Exercise 1

Complete each sentence with a word from the box. Make all necessary changes to the words.

	have do make give take
1.	Shall we go to the cinema or the theatre? I can't make up my mind.
2.	My father insists that we all the Sunday dinner precisely at 4 o'clock.
3.	The policeman the suspect confess to the crime after seven hours of questioning.
4.	Larry a load off my mind when he reminded me I had lef my wallet in his house the day before.
5.	I had missed the last bus and was wondering how to get home when I notice Cliff's car pulling in. He opened the door and offered to
6.	The boy was afraid of returning on his own because the man who was hang about on the street corner him the shivers.
7.	My elder brother hates it when I a face at him.
8.	Mitch promised he would everything he could in order not to be dismissed.
9.	I believe Morton is an Internet addict. He just can't without his computer.
10.	Michael knew he couldn't afford to leave his job then so he decided to the best of it.
11.	My mother always wishes me to my best before an important exam.
12.	This iPod at \$60 a real bargain.
13.	If I were in your shoes, I would a bus rather than go by c
14.	'What size do you? – asked the shop assistant.
15.	Police cars and ambulances priority on the road.



Decide whether the expressions from the box are used with 'do' or 'make' and put them in the right column below.

some	ething	har	m	business	s	what l	say	nothing	
an offer	a	sugges	tion	a misto	ake	an	effort	progress	
arrange	ments	0	nes' best		sport	а	n exercise	a bed	
a call	an	excuse	an	attempt		a cake	a mod	del airplane	
a plan	a no	ise	one's du	ıty	pead	ce .	an exceptio	n a	fire
a profit	a	decisio	on	good	0	ne's hair	a lo	t of reading	

do	make			
sport				



Exercise 3

Complete the sentences with the most suitable word from the box.

sore	bell	broke	ups	pros	knot
	queue	buckets	shape	red	

- 1. Last year during the financial crisis many banks in the USA went ... broke
- 2. There are many and cons of using animals in medical experiments.
- 3. Please don't talk about diets and losing weight to John. It's apoint with him.
- 4. Willard sweats whenever he has to talk to the headmaster.

5.	My mother is now in a much better	than she was when
	she was taken to hospital.	

6.	Tanner asked me if I remembered Susan Kowalski. I said that the name rang
	a but I couldn't quite remember where I had met her

- 10. They are planning to tie the in summer. She dreams of inviting all her family and friends to the wedding.



Exercise 4

Complete each sentence with a suitable verb from box A and a noun from box B.

Α	be	leak li offe		play take	lick bend	shake lose	dru	m	
В	truant	the eye a sieve	•	ingers temper	advantage the rul		ounds nuts	head	

- 1. The government has passed a law which states that parents may be fined if their children ... *play* *truant*
- 3. He must really if he means to climb the rock with no protection.
- 5. I hate to and swear in my children's presence. I always feel very guilty afterwards.

8.	Some companies were able to of the crisis and strengthened their position in the market.				
9.	Whenever he disagrees with his opponent, you will see himhis				
10.	10. After the accident in which Raymond smashed his head against the front window, his memory seemed to				
Exe	rcise 5				
Mato	ch adjectives (1-10) with a suitable noun (a-j).				
1.	a color/a cable/a satellite/a local	a) friend	1 - b		
2.	a close/a good/a loyal/a pen	b) <u>TV</u>	2 -		
3.	second/national/body/formal	c) principle	3 -		
4.	an infectious/a mild/a rare/a skin	d) milk	4 -		
5.	a governmental/a powerful/ a state/a social	e) clothes	5 -		
6.	an urgent/a personal/a business/ an open	f) house	6 -		
7.	low-fat/fresh/sour/powdered	g) institution	7 -		
8.	a general/a basic/a strict/a firm	h) language	8 -		
9.	neat/summer/washed/old	i) letter	9 -		
10.	a thatched/a terraced/a detached/a summer	j) disease	10 -		
Exe	rcise 6	16-21			
	plete each sentences with keep, go, or get. Make ar iges to the verbs. Each verb must be used four times				
1.	Although they graduated from university some 10 still <i>keep</i> in touch.	0 years ago, they			
2.	The government intends toto raise the VAT tax although most business owner.		plan		
3.	We have finally decided tocouch.	. rid of our old, wo	orn-out		
4.	They had been out together she agreed to marry him.	er for five years be	fore		
5.	Justin Bieber's fans crazy arriving at the airport in his limousine.	as soon as they sav	v him		

3.	We have finally decided to rid of our old, worn- out couch.
1.	They had been out together for five years before she agreed to marry him.
5.	Justin Bieber's fans crazy as soon as they saw him arriving at the airport in his limousine.
5.	My mum always her fingers crossed when I'm about to take an exam.
7.	It's very difficult to hold of a good English teacher in this town.
3.	It suddenly started to pour heavily with rain so by the time I returned home I completely wet.
€.	The report includes data on the population of men whobald before or in their 40's.
10.	I told him I was never going to believe him again as he had never
11.	Their family has been control over the company for over two centuries.
12.	They on well although they are so different.



Match adjectives (1-12) with a suitable noun (a-l).

1.	a deep/a slight/a serious/a bullet	a) brother	1 - f
2.	a strong/an irresistible/a tourist/a public	b) evidence	2 -
3.	hand/excess/personal/unclaimed	c) punishment	3 -
4.	a public/a broadcasting/a national/a private	d) negotiations	4 -
5.	a minor/a serious/a severe/an internal	e) attraction	5 -
6.	a business/a leisure/a medical/a research	f) wound	6 -
7.	cruel/harsh/severe/capital	g) corporation	7 -
8.	fragile/wine/drinking/safety	h) injury	8 -
9.	direct/reliable/strong/hard	i) illness	9 -
10.	peace/successful/direct/delicate	j) luggage	10 -
11.	major/incurable/terminal/slight	k) centre	11 -
12.	an elder/a twin/a little/a younger	l) glass	12 -



Buildings. Fill in the gaps under the pictures.







1.It's a b _ _ _ of f _ _ _ .

2. It's an old c ____.

3. It's a Chinese p_{----} .







4. It's a country c _____. 5. It's a d _____

house.

6. It's a s _ _ _ - d _ house.







7. It's a r _____.

8. It's a g _____.

9. The roof of this t _____ house is covered with s _ _ _ .







10. These are p _____. 11. It's a s _____.



12. These are t _____ houses.

~	Vowels
I i i:	slippery ['slipəri], equipment [ı'kwipmənt], pillow ['piləo] accompany [ə'kʌmpəni], predict [pri'dikt], muddy ['mʌdi] steep [sti:p], neat [ni:t], weeping ['wi:piŋ]
æ ^ a:	shallow ['ʃæləʊ], backbone ['bækbəʊn], gamble ['gæmbl] gum [gʌm], oven ['ʌvn], income ['ɪnkʌm] marvel ['mɑːvl], carpet ['kɑːpɪt], grant [grɑːnt]
p o:	nonsense ['nɒnsəns], lock [lɒk], swallow ['swɒləʊ] source [sɔ:s], forehead ['fɔ:hed], reward [riˈwɔ:d]
u:	fulfil [folˈfil], hood [hod], cooker [ˈkokə] queue [kju:], broom [bru:m], fuel [ˈfju:əl]
3:	fur [f3:], reserve [riˈz3:v], circle [ˈs3:kl]
Э	tender ['tendə], lemon ['lemən], inner ['mə]
~	Consonants
θ ð	earthquake [ˈɜ:θkweɪk], thief [θi:f], thatched [θætʃt] breathe [bri:ð], bother [ˈbɒðə], feather [ˈfeðə]
ŋ	accordingly [əˈkɔ:dɪŋli], ankle [ˈæŋkl], sting [stɪŋ]
w v	squeeze [skwi:z], weapon ['wepən], weigh [wei] shiver ['ʃɪvə], vaccinate ['væksmeɪt], severe [sɪ'vɪə]

luxury ['lʌkʃəri], tension ['tenʃn], harsh [hɑ:ʃ]

chew [tʃu:], chest [tʃest], detach [diˈtætʃ]

measure ['meʒə], revision [riˈvɪʒn], massage ['mæsɑ:ʒ]

gentle ['dzentl], shrinkage ['ʃrɪŋkɪdʒ], savage ['sævɪdʒ]

3

t∫ d₃