

3

unit

<p>airport ['eəpɔ:t] jet plane [dʒet pleɪn] own [əʊn]</p>	
<p>Do you have your own car? Where's the nearest airport? If you want to travel by plane, where should you go? Is a jet plane fast? What kind of people can travel by their own jet planes? Would you like to have your own jet plane?</p>	<p><i>No, I don't have my own car.</i> <i>The nearest airport is in Berlin.</i> <i>If you want to travel by plane, you should go to the airport.</i> <i>Yes, a jet plane is fast.</i> <i>I think only millionaires or famous bands can travel by their own jet planes.</i> <i>Yes, I would like to have my own jet plane.</i></p>
<p>stay [steɪ] hotel [həʊ'tel] tourist ['tʊərɪst] tourist office ['tʊərɪst 'ɒfɪs] information [ɪnfə'meɪʃn]</p>	
<p>How long are you going to stay in this room? Does your father often need to stay in a hotel? Have you ever stayed in a five-star hotel? Are there many tourists in your city? Where do tourists go when they need information? Where do tourists stay when they travel abroad?</p>	<p><i>I'm going to stay in this room until seven o'clock.</i> <i>Yes, my father often needs to stay in a hotel.</i> <i>No, I've never stayed in a five-star hotel.</i> <i>Yes, there are many tourists in my city.</i> <i>Tourists go to the tourist office when they need information.</i> <i>When tourists travel abroad, they stay in a hotel.</i></p>

- *Have you ever stayed in a five-star hotel?*
 - *No, I've never stayed in a five-star hotel.*



another [ə'nʌðə]**other** ['ʌðə]**foreign** ['fɔːrən]**another / other**We use **another** only with singular nouns:e.g. 'Give me **another** pen, please'.We often use **other** with plural nouns:e.g. 'Give me some **other** pens, please'.**Give me an example of a pronoun.
Give me another example.***'She' is an example of a pronoun.
'Mine' is another example.***Are we going to have the next lesson
in another classroom?***No, we aren't going to have the next lesson
in another classroom.***Have you studied other foreign
languages?***Yes, I have studied other foreign languages.***Have you travelled to any foreign
countries?***Yes, I've travelled to some foreign countries.***What foreign countries have you
travelled to?***I have travelled to such foreign countries as
India and Japan.***Would you like to travel to other
countries?***Yes, I would like to travel to other countries.***real** [riəl]**really** ['riəli]**Do you have a real friend?***Yes, I have a real friend.***Are some things possible in films
but impossible in real life?***Yes, some things are possible in films
but impossible in real life.***Do you always say what you really
think about other people?***No, I don't always say what I really think
about other people.***What do people do when they are really
happy?***When people are really happy, they smile or
laugh.***read your book and
listen to the CD
at home**

<p>together [tə'geðə] alone [ə'ləʊn] among [ə'mʌŋ]</p>	
<p>Do a husband and wife live together?</p>	<i>Yes, a husband and wife live together.</i>
<p>Do teenagers often want to stay alone in their room and listen to music for hours?</p>	<i>Yes, teenagers often want to stay alone in their room and listen to music for hours.</i>
<p>Would you like to travel alone around the world?</p>	<i>Yes, I'd like to travel alone around the world.</i>
<p>Do you prefer to study alone or among other people?</p>	<i>I sometimes prefer to study alone and sometimes among other people.</i>
<p>Are you sitting among other students in the classroom?</p>	<i>Yes, I'm sitting among other students in the classroom.</i>
<p>sure [ʃʊ:] Lisbon ['lɪzbən] Portugal ['pɔ:tʃʊɡl] Prague [pra:g] Rome [rəʊm] Brasilia [brə'zɪliə]</p>	
<p>What can students do if they are not sure how to use a difficult word?</p>	<i>Students can ask the teacher if they aren't sure how to use a difficult word.</i>
<p>What are the two things some people say that we can be sure of?</p>	<i>Some people say that we can be sure of death and taxes.</i>
<p>Do you agree?</p>	<i>Yes, I agree.</i>
<p>What's the capital of Brazil?</p>	<i>Brasilia is the capital of Brazil.</i>
<p>Are you sure?</p>	<i>Yes, I'm sure.</i>
<p>What's the capital of Portugal?</p>	<i>Lisbon is the capital of Portugal.</i>
<p>Are you sure?</p>	<i>Yes, I'm sure.</i>
<p>Are you sure you can answer the next question?</p>	<i>Yes, I'm sure I can answer the next question.</i>

- *What's the capital of Italy?*
- *Rome is the capital of Italy.*

- *Are you sure?*
- *Yes, I'm sure.*



make sure for sure	
When you lock the door, do you push it again to make sure you've locked it?	<i>No, when I lock the door, I never push it again to make sure I've locked it.</i>
Is it a good idea to make sure you have your passport with you when you travel abroad?	<i>Yes, it's a good idea to make sure you have your passport with you when you travel abroad.</i>
Do you know for sure that you're going to be present next lesson?	<i>Yes, I know for sure that I'm going to be present next lesson.</i>
Can we know for sure that there's life after death?	<i>No, we can't know for sure that there's life after death.</i>
mirror ['mɪrə] lady ['leɪdi] gentleman ['dʒentlmən]	
Do you have a mirror in your bag?	<i>No, I don't have a mirror in my bag.</i>
In which room do people usually have a mirror?	<i>People usually have a mirror in the bathroom.</i>
What's that lady's name?	<i>That lady's name is Jill.</i>
What's that gentleman's name?	<i>That gentleman's name is Jack.</i>
Do ladies use mirrors more often than gentlemen?	<i>Yes, ladies use mirrors more often than gentlemen.</i>
keep [ki:p] (<i>kept</i> [kept], <i>kept</i>) note [nəʊt] notebook ['nəʊtbʊk] app [æp]	
Where do we keep milk?	<i>We keep milk in the fridge.</i>
Do tins keep food good for a long time?	<i>Yes, tins keep food good for a long time.</i>
What can we use for keeping notes?	<i>We can use a notebook or a smartphone app for keeping notes.</i>
Which do you prefer?	<i>I prefer a smartphone app.</i>
What are the verb forms of 'keep'?	<i>The verb forms of 'keep' are 'keep, kept, kept'.</i>
Where did you keep your passport when you travelled abroad?	<i>I kept my passport in my pocket when I travelled abroad.</i>
Have you ever kept a cat as a pet?	<i>Yes, I've kept a cat as a pet.</i>



Unit 3 Exercise 1

Fill the gaps in the sentences with correct words or phrases from the table.

other dreams on going is together life to

1. She ... *is* ... a manager.
2. Hopes and are important to me.
3. The teacher is to work until nine o'clock.
4. I believe in after death.
5. Jack wouldn't like have a boat.
6. We need to turn the heating in winter.
7. I would like to travel to countries.
8. A husband and wife live



Unit 3 Exercise 2

Write the sentences in the correct order.

1. *is / manager / a / She / .*
... *She is a manager.* ...
2. be nice / I hope that / tomorrow / the weather will / .
.....
3. than gentlemen / Ladies use / more often / mirrors / .
.....
4. come here / are you / again / When / going to / ?
.....
5. some / tea / like / Would / you / ?
.....
6. turn off / We need / in summer / to / the heating / .
.....
7. my own / I would / to have / jet plane / like / .
.....
8. for sure / next lesson / I know / going to be / that I'm not / present / .
.....

4

unit

bottle ['bɒtl]
bottle-opener ['əʊpnə]
calculator ['kælkjuleɪtə]

-er / -or

We sometimes use -er or -or to make a noun which means a thing that does something, e.g. **opener, computer, calculator.**

What drinks do they sell in bottles?	<i>They sell water in bottles.</i>
What must you have if you want to open some bottles?	<i>If you want to open some bottles, you must have a bottle-opener.</i>
How often do you use a computer?	<i>I use a computer every day.</i>
Does your phone have a calculator?	<i>Yes, my phone has a calculator.</i>
Do you carry a pocket calculator?	<i>No, I don't carry a pocket calculator.</i>



- *How often do you use a computer?*
 - *I use a computer every day.*

meet [mi:t] (*met* [met], *met*)
meet up

How often do we meet here?	<i>We meet here twice a week.</i>
What are the verb forms of 'meet'?	<i>The verb forms of 'meet' are 'meet, met, met'.</i>
When did you first meet me?	<i>I first met you three months ago.</i>
Have you ever met me outside the school?	<i>No, I've never met you outside the school.</i>
Are you going to meet up with your friends this weekend to do something together?	<i>Yes, we're going to meet up with my friends this weekend to do something together.</i>
What are you going to do together?	<i>We're going to play football and then go for a pizza.</i>
What do we say when we meet somebody for the first time?	<i>When we meet somebody for the first time, we say 'Nice to meet you'.</i>

<p>promise ['prɒmɪs] keep a promise break [breɪk] (broke [brəʊk], broken ['brəʊkn]) break a promise heart [hɑ:t]</p>	
<p>Are you going to come to the next lesson?</p>	<i>Yes, I'm going to come to the next lesson.</i>
<p>Do you promise?</p>	<i>Yes, I promise.</i>
<p>Do you always keep your promises?</p>	<i>No, I don't always keep my promises.</i>
<p>What are the verb forms of 'break'?</p>	<i>The verb forms of 'break' are 'break, broke, broken'.</i>
<p>Have you ever broken a promise?</p>	<i>Yes, I have broken a promise.</i>
<p>When your friend promises to do something, do you believe her?</p>	<i>Yes, when my friend promises to do something, I believe her.</i>
<p>Is it easy to break a bottle?</p>	<i>Yes, it's easy to break a bottle.</i>
<p>Has anybody ever broken your heart?</p>	<i>No, nobody has ever broken my heart.</i>

- *Do you always keep your promises?*
- *No, I don't always keep my promises.*



<p>sing [sɪŋ] (sang [sæŋ], sung [sʌŋ]) sort [sɔ:t] pop [pɒp] rock [rɒk] techno ['teknəʊ] jazz [dʒæz] rap [ræp] hip-hop ['hɪp hɒp]</p>	
<p>What sort of songs do you like listening to?</p>	<i>I like listening to pop and rock songs.</i>
<p>What sort of songs do you like singing?</p>	<i>I like singing hip-hop songs.</i>
<p>Do you often listen to techno music?</p>	<i>Yes, I often listen to techno music.</i>
<p>Do teenagers often listen to jazz?</p>	<i>No, teenagers seldom listen to jazz. They often listen to rap.</i>
<p>Would you like to sing very well?</p>	<i>No, I wouldn't like to sing very well.</i>
<p>What are the verb forms of 'sing'?</p>	<i>The verb forms of 'sing' are 'sing, sang, sung'.</i>
<p>Did you sing a lot when you were a child?</p>	<i>Yes, I sang a lot when I was a child.</i>

earn [ɜ:n] fortune ['fɔ:tʃən]	
How much does your father earn?	<i>It's none of your business!</i>
Do people pay more tax if they earn more?	<i>Yes, people pay more tax if they earn more.</i>
Do you think pop singers earn a lot of money?	<i>Yes, I think some pop singers earn a lot of money.</i>
Would you like to earn money by singing rock songs?	<i>Yes, I would like to earn money by singing rock songs.</i>
What kind of people earn a fortune?	<i>For example, film stars or fashion models earn a fortune.</i>



- *Would you like to earn money by singing?*
 - *Yes, I would like to earn money by singing.*

factory ['fæktri] produce [prə'dju:s] product ['prɒdʌkt]	
Are there any factories in your town?	<i>Yes, there are some factories in my town.</i>
What do the factories in your town produce?	<i>The factories in my town produce cars and glass.</i>
Do you think it's better to work in a factory or in an office?	<i>I think it's better to work in a factory.</i>
What products does your country make?	<i>My country makes such products as computers and washing machines.</i>

job [dʒɒb] shop assistant [ʃɒp ə'sistent] builder ['bɪldə] electrician [ilek'trɪʃn]	
What is your uncle's job?	<i>My uncle's job is an electrician.</i>
Does your brother have a job? What's his job?	<i>Yes, my brother has a job. He's a builder.</i>
Where does a shop assistant work?	<i>A shop assistant works in a shop.</i>
Would you like to have a job in a factory?	<i>No, I wouldn't like to have a job in a factory.</i>
What can happen if somebody is a lazy worker?	<i>If somebody is a lazy worker, they can lose their job.</i>

make sense [ɪm'plɔɪ] read out instructions [ɪn'strʌkʃnz] penfriend ['penfrend]	
Do you think all questions in this book make sense?	<i>Yes, I think all questions in this book make sense.</i>
Does it make sense to read out the questions from the book at home? Why?	<i>Yes, it makes sense to read out the questions from the book at home. Because it helps remember new words better.</i>
Does the teacher read the instructions out for you before you do grammar exercises in class?	<i>Yes, the teacher reads the instructions out for us before we do grammar exercises in class.</i>
Does it make sense to have a penfriend in another country? Why?	<i>Yes, it makes sense to have a penfriend in another country. Because it can help me with my English.</i>
Does it make sense to write letters? Why not?	<i>No, it doesn't make sense to write letters. Because emails or smartphone apps are more convenient and faster.</i>



Being ill • Additional questions

Are you often ill?

Does medicine usually taste good?

What should your parents do when you're ill?

What can happen when somebody is very ill?

Should we help people when they're ill?

Is fatty food usually healthy?

Are slim people usually healthier than fat people?

What should you do when you think you've got a cold?

What should your parents do when they think you've got the flu?

What does it mean if you have a high temperature?

What are the two things some people say that we can be sure of?

Can we know for sure that there's life after death?